



ILLINOIS STATUS

common endangered threatened
 native exotic

ILLINOIS RANGE

Permanent resident: statewide

Summer resident:

Migrant:

Winter resident:

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Illinois Department of Natural Resources. 1999.

Biodiversity of Illinois, Volume 2: Woodland Habitats CD-ROM.

broad beech fern

Thelypteris hexagonoptera

Kingdom: Plantae
Division/Phylum: Filicophyta
Class:
Order:
Family:

FEATURES

The broad beech fern has a large triangular frond that may be more than 24 inches long and about 15 inches wide at the base. The green frond leans back from the upright stipe. This plant dies back to the ground after the first frost. All the leaflets are winged (have a broad connection) at the rachis. Each leaflet is widest near its middle. The rachis is green with white scales. The stipe is about 16 inches long, yellow-brown on the top and darker below.

BEHAVIORS

The broad beech fern may be found statewide in Illinois. It grows in sunny spots, usually not around rocks or running water, in upland woods. Spore production occurs from June through September.

HABITATS

bottomland forests
 coniferous forest
 southern Illinois lowlands
 upland deciduous forest